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CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

- 1. A method for identifying a mammal that will respond therapeutically to a method of treating cancer comprising administering an EGFR modulator, wherein the method comprises:
- (a) measuring in the mammal the level of at least one biomarker selected from the biomarkers of Table 4;
 - (b) exposing the mammal to the EGFR modulator;
- (c) following the exposing of step (b), measuring in the mammal the level of the at least one biomarker,

wherein a difference in the level of the at least one biomarker measured in step (c) compared to the level of the at least one biomarker measured in step (a) indicates that the mammal will respond therapeutically to said method of treating cancer.

- 2. The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one biomarker is selected from the biomarkers of Table 5.
 - 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the method is an in vitro method, and wherein the at least one biomarker is measured in at least one mammalian biological sample from the mammal.
- 4. A method for identifying a mammal that will respond therapeutically to a method of treating cancer comprising administering an EGFR modulator, wherein the method comprises:
 - (a) exposing the mammal to the EGFR modulator;
 - (b) following the exposing of step (a), measuring in the mammal the level of the at least one biomarker selected from the biomarkers of Table 4,
- wherein a difference in the level of the at least one biomarker measured in step (b), compared to the level of the biomarker in a mammal that has not been exposed to said EGFR modulator, indicates that the mammal will respond therapeutically to said method of treating cancer.